Matlab Code For Cognitive Radio Spectrum Sensing

Joydeep Dutta

<u>Channel Sensing in Cognitive Radio by Using MATLAB.</u> N. Krishna Chaitanya,Bimal Bhattarai,Ashok Subedi,2018 The development in wireless communication, along with various applications, has put so many limitations on the use of radio spectrum. When we look at spectrum utilization, most of the times, the radio spectrum is not used properly. Some of the frequency bands in the spectrum are unoccupied, some frequency bands are less occupied, and a few bands are heavily occupied. Cognitive radio is the novel concept which can successfully deal with the growing demand and scarcity of wireless spectrum by effectively utilizing the unoccupied frequency bands. Cognitive radio is an intelligent wireless architecture which searches the spectrum holes and allows unlicensed users to access licensed spectrum bands. Spectrum sensing is used to detect the spectrum holes, providing high spectrum resolution capability. We have generated an experimental model of cognitive radio system using MATLAB. In this paper, we delve into the idea of simulating cognitive radio system for effective utilization of vacant frequency bands. The performance of cognitive radio has been tested using MATLAB R2012a.

Spectrum Sensing for Cognitive Radio Kamal M. Captain, Manjunath V. Joshi, 2021-12-31 This comprehensive reference text discusses concepts of cognitive radio and the advances in the field of spectrum sensing. This text discusses the concept of cognitive radio for next generation wireless communication and a very critical aspect of cognitive radio – that is, spectrum sensing – in detail. It covers important topics including narrowband spectrum sensing, wideband spectrum sensing, cooperative spectrum sensing, system and channel models, detection algorithms, approximation of decision statistics, and theoretical analysis of detection algorithms in detail. Separate chapters are dedicated to discussing the analysis and use of detection algorithms for narrowband spectrum sensing, wideband spectrum sensing. Aimed at graduate students and academic researchers in the fields of electrical engineering and electronics and communication engineering, this text: Discusses concepts of cognitive radio and research in spectrum sensing algorithms with detailed analysis. Provides mathematical derivations to help readers. Discusses basic spectrum sensing algorithms, from narrowband spectrum sensing to the more advanced wideband spectrum sensing.

Cognitive Radio Networks Optimization with Spectrum Sensing Algorithms Tanuja S. Dhope,2022-09-01 In recent years, a considerable amount of effort has been devoted, both in industry and academia, towards the efficient utilization of

the available spectrum under the various propagation models which lead towards the design and dimensioning of the future network Internet of Things (IoT). This book focuses on Television White Space (TVWS) opportunities and regulatory aspects for cognitive radio applications, and includes case studies for the exploitation of TVWS depending on user's mobility, and the geo-location between user and the Base Station. The book presents recent advances in spectrum sensing, reflecting state of the art technology and research achievements in this area as well as a new insights in spectrum sensing of performance modeling, analysis and worldwide applications. Technical topics discussed include: • Novel Application of TV White Space• Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio• Cooperative Spectrum Sensing• DoA Estimation Algorithms

Cognitive Radio Techniques Kandeepan Sithamparanathan,Andrea Giorgetti,2012 Providing an in-depth treatment of the core enablers of cognitive radio technology, this unique book places emphasis on critical areas that have not been sufficiently covered in existing literature. You find expert guidance in the key enablers with respect to communications and signal processing. The book presents fundamentals, basic solutions, detailed discussions of important enabler issues, and advanced algorithms to save you time with your projects in the field. For the first time in any book, you find an adequately detailed treatment of spectrum sensing that covers nearly every aspect of the subject. Moreover, this valuable resource provides you with thorough working knowledge of localization and interference mitigation as enablers of cognitive radio technology. The book includes all the necessary mathematics, statistical and probabilistic treatments, and performance analysis to give you a comprehensive understanding of the material.

<u>Spectrum Management in Cognitive Radio Networks</u> Mussaab Ibrahim Mohammed Ibrahim,Lufungula Kalemba Mosa Dadhy,2012 One of the important point in cognitive radios is how those radios are going to be managed either externally or internally. Here is the solution one of the primary technique of spectrum allocation are used and implemented by MATLAB code simulation with full code details inside this thesis. In addition there is a proof of the FCC results about primary users usage of the spectrum which is 70% of the spectrum are unused, so for maximum utilization we are developed a management technique that can increase the utilization of the spectrum.

Cognitive Radios Amit Kataria,2007 Cognitive Radio can smartly sense and adapts with the changing environment by altering its transmitting parameters, such as modulation, frequency, frame format etc. The main challenges with cognitive radios are that it should not interfere with the licensed users and should vacate the band when required. For this it should sense the signals faster. For this purpose various detection schemes like energy detector, matched filter and cyclostationary feature detector are discussed in this report and performance evaluation of these is calculated. Besides this a performance evaluation is done between cooperative and non cooperative spectrum sensing schemes which uses Amplify-and-Forward algorithm is also discussed. All simulations are done in MATLAB.

Advanced Sensing Techniques for Cognitive Radio Guodong Zhao, Wei Zhang, Shaoqian Li, 2016-11-09 This SpringerBrief

investigates advanced sensing techniques to detect and estimate the primary receiver for cognitive radio systems. Along with a comprehensive overview of existing spectrum sensing techniques, this brief focuses on the design of new signal processing techniques, including the region-based sensing, jamming-based probing, and relay-based probing. The proposed sensing techniques aim to detect the nearby primary receiver and estimate the cross-channel gain between the cognitive transmitter and primary receiver. The performance of the proposed algorithms is evaluated by simulations in terms of several performance parameters, including detection probability, interference probability, and estimation error. The results show that the proposed sensing techniques can effectively sense the primary receiver and improve the cognitive transmission throughput. Researchers and postgraduate students in electrical engineering will find this an exceptional resource.

Energy Detection for Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio Saman Atapattu, Chintha Tellambura, Hai Jiang, 2014-02-15 This Springer Brief focuses on the current state-of-the-art research on spectrum sensing by using energy detection, a lowcomplexity and low-cost technique. It includes a comprehensive summary of recent research, fundamental theories, possible architectures, useful performance measurements of energy detection and applications of energy detection. Concise, practical chapters explore conventional energy detectors, alternative forms of energy detectors, performance measurements, diversity techniques and cooperative networks. The careful analysis enables reader to identify the most efficient techniques for improving energy detection performance. Energy Detection for Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio is a valuable tool for researchers and practitioners interested in spectrum sensing and cognitive radio networks. Advanced-level students studying wireless communication will also benefit from this brief.

Sensing Techniques for Next Generation Cognitive Radio Networks Bagwari, Ashish,Bagwari, Jyotshana,Tomar, Geetam Singh,2018-08-30 The inadequate use of wireless spectrum resources has recently motivated researchers and practitioners to look for new ways to improve resource efficiency. As a result, new cognitive radio technologies have been proposed as an effective solution. Sensing Techniques for Next Generation Cognitive Radio Networks is a pivotal reference source that provides vital research on the application of spectrum sensing techniques. While highlighting topics such as radio identification, compressive sensing, and wavelet transform, this publication explores the standards and the methods of cognitive radio network architecture. This book is ideally designed for IT and network engineers, practitioners, and researchers seeking current research on radio scene analysis for cognitive radios and networks.

Cognitive Radio Rajeshree Raut, Ranjit Sawant, Shriraghavan Madbushi, 2020-04-16 Globally considered as one of the key technologies in the field of wireless communications, cognitive radio has the capability to solve the issues related to radio spectrum scarcity with the help of dynamic spectrum allocation. It discusses topics including software defined radio architecture, linear predictive coding, variance fractal compression, optimal Codec design for mobile communication system, digital modulation techniques, spectrum sensing in cognitive radio networks and orthogonal frequency division multiplexing

in depth. The text is primarily written for senior undergraduate and graduate students, in learning experimental techniques, designing and implementing models in the field wireless communication.

Narrowband and Wideband Spectrum Sensing for Cognitive Radio Networks in a Long-normal Shadowing Environment Nadaa Yousef Mohammad Hussien, 2014 The efficiency of cognitive radio networks mainly depends on the spectrum sensing stage, in which spectrum opportunities are exploited. However, one of the challenges facing spectrum sensing is the presence of fading and log-normal shadowing. Moreover, when the spectrum utilization is high and details regarding primary user activity are not available, a need to sense the whole spectrum arises. Hence, developing wideband spectrum sensing technique is a fundamental concern. In this thesis a narrowband spectrum sensing in a log-normal shadowing environment is addressed, a closed-form expression for the probability of detection under shadowing is derived. The accuracy of the expression is tested using a MATLAB simulation. Collaborative spectrum sensing is addressed, and expressions for the probability of detection and false alarm in both AWGN channels and log-normal channels are derived for different fusion rules namely; soft fusion using square-law selection (SLS), square-law combining (SLC), hard fusion using OR, AND and Majority combining. The detection performance of these fusion rules is tested and compared. Simulation results showed that sensing performance is enhanced due to collaboration and better detection is achieved with more collaborative secondary users. Moreover, SLC outperforms SLS in terms of the probability of detection. OR-combining is found to outperform both AND-combining and Majority-combining from the primary user's point of view by providing higher protection for the primary user from any secondary user interference; while AND-combining is found to outperform the other two techniques, from the secondary user perspective, as it results in higher spectrum utilization and more spectrum opportunities. Wideband spectrum sensing using wavelet-based detection is investigated. The performance of this method and the effect of parameters such as the scale factor of the wavelet smoothing function, collaboration between secondary users in edge detection and the presence of log-normal shadowing is investigated and analyzed using MATLAB simulation. Simulation results indicate that better edge detection was achieved at higher scale factor values. Log-normal shadowing affected the accuracy of edge detection since it attenuates the average power received at the secondary user, and adds random variations at the same time as detecting false edges. vii Two approaches to wideband spectrum detection are investigated and compared. The first approach is the tunable bandpass filter (TBPF) filterbank. The second approach is a proposed model using wavelet-based detection. Simulation results indicate that the proposed approach performed better in terms of spectrum occupancy and utilization as it accurately detected the primary user signal. While the TBPF filterbank approach failed to detect the primary user at low probabilities of false alarm when it partially occupied the subbands, leading to more interference for the primary user. Keywords:

Cognitive Radio Networks Kolawole Kazeem Oladapo, 2013 An overview of cognitive radio networks is presented in this

thesis with emphasis on sensing and detection methods at the physical layer--Leaf iv.

<u>Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio Networks</u> Waleed Ejaz,Mehak Basharat,2011-04 Recent research shows that 70% of the available spectrum is not utilized efficiently. The bandwidth gets expensive owing to shortage of frequencies. For efficient utilization of spectrum, we need to sniff the spectrum to determine whether it is used by primary user or not. The term cognitive radio refers to the adoption of radio parameters using the sensed information of the spectrum. There are three major categories of spectrum sensing techniques; transmitter detection, receiver detection and interference temperature detection. This book presents a survey of techniques suggested in the literature for spectrum sensing with a performance analysis of transmitter-based detection techniques. A Fuzzy logic based technique for primary user detection has also been proposed. In comparison with transmitter detection techniques purposed technique provides good results under low SNR values.

<u>Space-Time Spectrum Sensing for Cognitive Radio</u> Mohamad, Usama Yusuf,2020-01-20 A cognitive radio (CR) system offers a more efficient spectrum utilization as compared to conventional wireless transmission systems. In particular, in a so-called interweave CR scenario, spectrum sensing is a crucial component responsible for acquiring information about the existence and strength of a primary user (PU) signal, since the subsequent spectral access depends on that information. A wide range of spectrum sensing techniques has been proposed to suit various requirements and system scenarios. These techniques differ in many respects like e. g. the computational complexity, the required observation frame length as well as the resulting sensing performance. Spectrum sensing in different scenarios and under various models is investigated in this thesis. Here, both temporal and spatial correlations of the received signals are considered for designing space-time sensing algorithms.

Adaptive Weighting of Multi-taper Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio Networks Anonym,2020-02-28 Master's Thesis from the year 2019 in the subject Mathematics - Applied Mathematics, grade: Master Degree, language: English, abstract: This thesis discusses the performance enhancement of multi-taper spectrum sensing as a powerful technique for cognitive radio networks. In multi-taper spectrum sensing, regular detection of unused spectrum holes is performed to make cognitive radio networks aware of users' ctivities. As a result, more effective spectrum management is expected and unlicensed users could use unused spectrum holes. In this thesis, an analytical study was proposed in which reliable, simple, and computationally efficient mathematical expressions for the mean and variance of the probability density function (PDF) of the multitaper spectrum sensing techniques were derived. The proposed analytical study was evaluated by intensive simulations using MATLAB. The presence of Additive White Gaussian Noise is assumed. Many important aspects of spectrum sensing in cognitive radio networks are included such as, receiver operating characteristics, detection rate versus signal to noise ratio (SNR), and the minimum required sample points for a specific performance. All simulations were performed to

include most factors affecting the efficiency of the proposed sensing methodology such as, number of tapers (K), number of sample points (N), and the probability of false alarm (Pf). A comparison with energy detection method was done. All simulation results and comparisons confirm that the proposed model is reliable and robust under all factors considered in the simulation.

Spectrum sensing techniques in cognitive radio Joydeep Dutta,2022-05-09 Document from the year 2022 in the subject Physics - Technical Physics, grade: A, , language: English, abstract: Cognitive Radio offers non-interfering use of spectrum which requires three main tasks: Spectrum Sensing, Spectrum Analysis and Spectrum Allocation. The aim of this study is to focus on spectrum sensing in cognitive radio which is a recently introduced technology in order to increase the spectrum efficiency. Increasing efficiency of the spectrum usage is an urgent need as the number of wireless users is increasing rapidly. Cognitive radio arises to be a good solution to spectral crowding problem by introducing the opportunistic usage of frequency bands that are not heavily occupied by licensed users (Primary user) since they cannot be utilized by users other (Secondary user) than the license owners at the moment. Cognitive radio can sense the spectrum and detect the idle frequency bands, thus secondary users can be allocated in those bands when primary users do not use those in order to avoid any interference to primary user by secondary users. Several Spectrum Sensing Methods proposed in the literature are theoretically analyzed and interpreted in the sense of advantages and drawbacks.

Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio Networks Sepideh Zarrin,2011 This thesis investigates different aspects of spectrum sensing in cognitive radio (CR) technology. First a probabilistic inference approach is presented which models the decision fusion in cooperative sensing as a probabilistic inference problem on a factor graph. This approach allows for modeling and accommodating the uncertainties and correlations in the cooperative sensing system. A constraint in the cognitive radios is the lack of knowledge about the primary signal and channel gain statistics at the secondary users. Therefore, a practical composite hypothesis approach is proposed which does not require any prior knowledge or estimates of these unknown parameters. In cognitive radios, there is a fundamental trade-off between the achievable throughput by the CRs and the level of protection for the primary user. In this thesis, this trade-off is formulated for the quickest sensing-based CRs. By throughput analysis, it is shown that for the same protection level to the primary user, the quickest sensing approach results in significantly higher average throughput compared to that of the conventional block sensing approach.Detection delay is an important performance measure in spectrum sensing. Quickest detection aiming to minimize detection delay has been studied in other contexts, and we apply it here to spectrum sensing. To combat the destructive channel conditions such as fading, various cooperative schemes based on the cumulative sum (CUSUM) algorithm are considered in this thesis. Furthermore, cooperative quickest sensing with imperfectly known parameters is investigated and a new solution is derived, which does not require any parameter estimation or iterative algorithm.

Foundation of Cognitive Radio Systems Samuel Cheng,2012-03-16 The fast user growth in wireless communications has created significant demands for new wireless services in both the licensed and unlicensed frequency spectra. Since many spectra are not fully utilized most of the time, cognitive radio, as a form of spectrum reuse, can be an effective means to significantly boost communications resources. Since its introduction in late last century, cognitive radio has attracted wide attention from academics to industry. Despite the efforts from the research community, there are still many issues of applying it in practice. This books is an attempt to cover some of the open issues across the area and introduce some insight to many of the problems. It contains thirteen chapters written by experts across the globe covering topics including spectrum sensing fundamental, cooperative sensing, spectrum management, and interaction among users.

Cognitive Radio Communication Experiments using MATLAB Dr. O. P. Meena,2023-07-28 This book is a manifestation of our passion for cognitive radio and our commitment to fostering a deeper understanding of this ground breaking technology. With the advent of cognitive radio, the dream of achieving spectrum efficiency and coexistence in increasingly crowded radio frequency bands has become a reality. In this book, I aim to empower students, researchers, and industry professionals with the knowledge and skills to navigate.

Cooperative Spectrum Sensing and Resource Allocation Strategies in Cognitive Radio Networks Xavier Fernando,Ajmery Sultana,Sattar Hussain,Lian Zhao,2019 Cognitive radio networks (CRN) will be widely deployed in the near future, and this SpringerBrief covers some important aspects of it, as well as highlighting optimization strategies in Resource Allocation and Spectrum Sensing in CRNs. The cognitive approach in radio access is introduced in the first part of this SpringerBrief, and then next the benefits of cooperative spectrum sensing are highlighted and a framework for studying it under realistic channel conditions is described. New exact closed-form expressions for average false alarm probability and average detection probability are derived in this scenario. A novel approximation to alleviate the computational complexity of the proposed models are also discussed. Once the spectrum opportunities are identified, efficient and systematic resource allocation (RA) shall be performed. The second part of this SpringerBrief describes the taxonomy for the RA process in CRN. A comprehensive overview of the optimization strategies of the CRN RA is also provided. The device-to-device (D2D) communication scenario is discussed, then as a case study and various optimization strategies for the application of the CR technology in the D2D realm is studied. The application of advanced geometric water-filling (GWF) approach in CRN D2D environment for optimum resource allocation is presented in detail. Numerical results provide more insight quantitatively. Overall, this book is suitable for a wide audience that include students, faculty and researchers in wireless communication area and professionals in the wireless service industry. Uncover the mysteries within Explore with is enigmatic creation, **Matlab Code For Cognitive Radio Spectrum Sensing**. This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

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